

## 18 Multiple choice questions

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1. the company owning the majority of the voting stock of another corporation
  - a. parent company
  - b. paddy
  - c. poverty
  - d. subsidiary company
  
2. the inability to meet the basic needs for food clothing and shelter; the absence of money, goods or the means of subsistence
  - a. paddy
  - b. poverty
  - c. pogrom
  - d. sadza
  
3. work paid for according to the quantity produced
  - a. pogrom
  - b. poverty
  - c. piecework
  - d. winnow
  
4. commercial agriculture in which farms or areas produce a single crop or type of livestock, year after year
  - a. poverty
  - b. piecework
  - c. winnow
  - d. monoculture
  
5. an agricultural system in which products are produced for consumption by the farmer's household rather than for sale
  - a. monoculture
  - b. quantitative indicator
  - c. qualitative indicator
  - d. subsistence agriculture
  
6. the movement of people from rural areas to urban areas
  - a. quantitative indicator
  - b. qualitative indicator
  - c. trickle-down effect
  - d. rural-urban migration

7. an irrigated or flooded field where rice is grown
  - a. sadza
  - b. poverty
  - c. paddy
  - d. pogrom
  
8. processes of development or change that benefit local peoples but do not interfere with the balance in interrelationships between organisms and their environment, which is essential for the survival of both; they are processes that are able to continue indefinitely
  - a. squatter settlement
  - b. trickle-down effect
  - c. subsidiary company
  - d. sustainable development
  
9. the theory that economic growth will ultimately benefit all; according to this theory, investments in industrialisation and economic growth will generate income, the benefits of which will eventually trickle down to the poor
  - a. sustainable development
  - b. trickle-down effect
  - c. self-sufficient
  - d. winnow
  
10. a company that is completely controlled by another company
  - a. parent company
  - b. pogrom
  - c. subsidiary company
  - d. self-sufficient
  
11. an organised persecution or extermination of a nation, religious or ethnic minority
  - a. pogrom
  - b. winnow
  - c. paddy
  - d. poverty
  
12. cooked, pulverised grain meal that is the staple food in Zimbabwe
  - a. marginal
  - b. sadza
  - c. paddy
  - d. pogrom

13. the situation whereby a community or country can meet all its own needs; it is sometimes referred to as 'economic independence'
- winnow
  - squatter settlement
  - self-sufficient
  - monoculture
14. unplanned, slum-like settlement dominated by makeshift dwellings built of scrap timber, iron and even cardboard; they often develop on the outskirts of a city
- parent company
  - sustainable development
  - squatter settlement
  - self-sufficient
15. a numerical measure of something that can be counted or quantified and which can then be used as a basis for comparison between places or things, such as income and life expectancy
- quantitative indicator
  - squatter settlement
  - qualitative indicator
  - subsistence agriculture
16. a quality that can be used as a basis for comparison between places or things, and which is not easily measured or quantified, such as freedom and happiness
- subsistence agriculture
  - qualitative indicator
  - quantitative indicator
  - rural-urban migration
17. barely adequate or within a lower limit
- paddy
  - marginal
  - winnow
  - sadza
18. the process of separating the chaff (waste) from grain by casting it into the air
- winnow
  - paddy
  - pogrom
  - sadza