

## 17 Multiple choice questions



**A+**  
**100%**

1. a penalty imposed on those who break the law, usually in the form of a fine or punishment
  - a. warning
  - b. **CORRECT: sanction**
  - c. guarantor
  - d. caution
  
2. a court order that establishes a new legal relationship between potential adoptive parents and child eligible for adoption; it also severs the legal relationship that existed between the adoptive child and his or her natural or legally recognised parents or guardians prior to the adoption process
  - a. sanction
  - b. **CORRECT: adoption order**
  - c. caution
  - d. doli incapax
  
3. meetings of all the people who may be affected by crime committed by a young offender; used to help them to accept responsibility for their actions while avoiding the court system
  - a. **CORRECT: youth justice conferences**
  - b. public space
  - c. summary offences
  - d. indictable offences
  
4. a latin term meaning 'incapable of wrong'; the presumption that a child under 10 years of age cannot be held legally responsible for his or her actions and cannot be guilty of a criminal or civil offence
  - a. warning
  - b. **CORRECT: doli incapax**
  - c. sanction
  - d. foundling

5. a formal notice given to a younger offender, usually for a first minor offence
  - a. caution
  - b. foundling
  - c. torts
  - d. **CORRECT: warning**
  
6. the physical punishment of people, especially of children, by hitting them
  - a. warning
  - b. **CORRECT: corporal punishment**
  - c. children
  - d. caution
  
7. a person prohibited from working in a child-related employment because of a conviction of a serious sex offence, murder of a child, or an offence involving violence toward a child
  - a. doli incapax
  - b. adoption order
  - c. **CORRECT: prohibited person**
  - d. children
  
8. a child or young person, generally under 18 years of age, although this may vary depending on the context
  - a. **CORRECT: juvenile**
  - b. warning
  - c. guarantor
  - d. sanction
  
9. a person who gives a formal promise that someone else's contract will be fulfilled, often backed by some form of asset that will stand as collateral to secure the promise
  - a. warning
  - b. juvenile
  - c. **CORRECT: guarantor**
  - d. torts

10. generally persons aged 15 years and younger, depending on the legal context
  - a. torts
  - b. caution
  - c. **CORRECT: children**
  - d. foundling
  
11. a check by the NSW Commission for Children and Young People on the appropriateness of a person in NSW to work in child-related employment
  - a. **CORRECT: working with children check**
  - b. youth justice conferences
  - c. indictable offences
  - d. children
  
12. serious criminal offences that require an indictment (a formal, written charge) and a preliminary hearing; they are typically tried before a judge and jury and are subject to a greater penalty
  - a. adoption order
  - b. **CORRECT: indictable offences**
  - c. summary offences
  - d. sanction
  
13. a deserted infant whose parents identity is unknown
  - a. children
  - b. sanction
  - c. **CORRECT: foundling**
  - d. warning
  
14. a formal notice given to a young offender where the offence is more serious than one appropriately dealt with by a warning
  - a. **CORRECT: caution**
  - b. children
  - c. sanction
  - d. warning

15. civil wrongs involving breach of duty, torts include negligence, defamation, nuisance and trespass to the person, goods or land
- warning
  - caution
  - CORRECT: torts**
  - guarantor
16. criminal offences that can be dealt with by a single judge without a jury and do not require a preliminary hearing
- CORRECT: summary offences**
  - guarantor
  - public space
  - indictable offences
17. areas set aside in which members of the community can associate and assemble
- foundling
  - doli incapax
  - CORRECT: public space**
  - juvenile