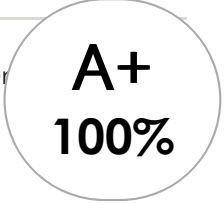


25 Multiple choice questions



A+
100%

1. crimes which take place outside a particular nation's criminal laws, for example piracy and aircraft hijacking
 - a. crimes against property
 - b. criminal justice system
 - c. **CORRECT: crimes committed outside the jurisdiction**
 - d. continued detention

2. a treaty which is agreed to and proclaimed by a large number of nations; also called a covenant
 - a. deportation
 - b. compulsion
 - c. **CORRECT: convention**
 - d. consent

3. an inquiry into the circumstances surrounding an unnatural death or an unexplained fire; also called an inquest
 - a. criminal liability
 - b. conspiracy
 - c. control order
 - d. **CORRECT: coronial inquiry**

4. a purpose of punishment which either dissuades the offender from committing a similar crime in the future because of fear of punishment (specific deterrence), or dissuades the general public from committing a similar crime (general deterrence)
 - a. consent
 - b. defence
 - c. defendant
 - d. **CORRECT: deterrence**

5. a notice issued to people by police, imposing a fine for a minor crime
 - a. criminal investigation process
 - b. criminal trial process
 - c. **CORRECT: criminal infringement notice**
 - d. criminal justice system

6. the detention of serious offenders after their term of imprisonment has expired; also called preventative detention or preventive detention
 - a. cross-examination
 - b. **CORRECT: continued detention**
 - c. convention
 - d. deportation

7. a legally acceptable reason for committing a criminal act
 - a. deterrence
 - b. **CORRECT: defence**
 - c. defendant
 - d. consent

8. the person or group of people against whom a civil or criminal action is brought
 - a. **CORRECT: defendant**
 - b. consent
 - c. defence
 - d. deterrence

9. to be responsible under the law for a criminal offence
 - a. **CORRECT: criminal liability**
 - b. coronial inquiry
 - c. criminal justice system
 - d. criminal trial process

10. two or more people agreeing to do an unlawful act or to do a lawful act by unlawful means
 - a. convention
 - b. **CORRECT: conspiracy**
 - c. consent
 - d. compulsion

11. the forcible removal of a person from a country in order to return that person to his or her country of origin
 - a. convention
 - b. **CORRECT:** deportation
 - c. compulsion
 - d. deterrence

12. crimes committed by individuals and states which are seen as wrong by the international community, such as war crimes and terrorism
 - a. customary international law
 - b. **CORRECT:** crimes against the international community
 - c. crimes against property
 - d. criminal investigation process

13. when a witness is asked questions in court by the opposing side, in order to test the accuracy and objectivity of the evidence
 - a. compulsion
 - b. consent
 - c. convention
 - d. **CORRECT:** cross-examination

14. the system that operates to bring criminal offenders to justice, incorporating the investigation process, the trial process, and sentencing and punishment; also known as the criminal process
 - a. criminal liability
 - b. criminal infringement notice
 - c. **CORRECT:** criminal justice system
 - d. criminal trial process

15. acts or omissions which damage or remove other people's property, such as larceny, theft, break and enter, or property damage
 - a. criminal liability
 - b. **CORRECT:** crimes against property
 - c. criminal trial process
 - d. cross-examination

16. a criminal defence in which the defendant claims that he or she acted with the victim's consent
- crime
 - convention
 - defence
 - CORRECT: consent**
17. a partial criminal defence, claiming the defendant acted while mentally ill or disabled and so is not entirely responsible for his or her actions, or where a normally sane person is so affected by alcohol or other drugs that he or she did not know what he or she was doing; also known as substantial impairment of responsibility
- coronial inquiry
 - continued detention
 - CORRECT: diminished responsibility**
 - criminal liability
18. criminal defences, such as duress and necessity, in which the people claiming the defence argue that they were compelled or forced to act criminally because of other circumstances
- convention
 - CORRECT: compulsion**
 - consent
 - deportation
19. an act committed or an omission of duty, injurious to the public welfare, for which punishment is prescribed by law, imposed in a judicial proceeding usually brought in the name of the state
- conspiracy
 - consent
 - defence
 - CORRECT: crime**
20. principles and procedures that have grown up through general usage to the point where they are accepted as being fair and right by the international community
- customs warrant
 - continued detention
 - CORRECT: customary international law**
 - convention

21. crimes, such as identity theft, that are committed using computers and Internet technology
 - a. compulsion
 - b. control order
 - c. crime
 - d. **CORRECT: computer crimes**

22. the investigative stage of the criminal justice system where crimes are detected and investigated, and evidence is gathered so that an alleged offender may be brought before a court
 - a. criminal infringement notice
 - b. criminal trial process
 - c. criminal justice system
 - d. **CORRECT: criminal investigation process**

23. an order made by the Children's Court, sending a child to be detained in a juvenile detention centre
 - a. **CORRECT: control order**
 - b. crime
 - c. conspiracy
 - d. convention

24. the hearing stage of the criminal justice system, in which the guilt or innocence of a defendant is decided in a court according to the rules of procedure and evidence
 - a. criminal justice system
 - b. **CORRECT: criminal trial process**
 - c. criminal investigation process
 - d. criminal liability

25. a written authorisation issued by a judge or magistrate that gives the police power, at any time, to enter and search any premises where drugs may be
 - a. control order
 - b. conspiracy
 - c. consent
 - d. **CORRECT: customs warrant**