| interpersonal skills | people or communication skills; these skills involve managing and motivating people |
|---------------------------|---|
| involuntary redundancy | an employee is retrenched without wanting to be |
| job production | the creation of single items by either one worker or team of workers |
| management consultants | assist other businesses and organisations to improve their performance by analysing existing problems |
| market segmentation | the way in which a business divides its potential market into different groups, or segments |

| mentoring | a system where an experienced member of staff is attached to either new recruits or promising employees to enhance their workplace skills and increase their value to the team |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| motivation | the force that gives purpose and direction to behaviour |
| performance appraisal | a process of evaluating the performance of employees; it is usually conducted by an employee's supervisor |
| positioning | the development of a product image (in the mind of the consumer) in relation to other similar products |
| selective channel distribution | availability of products and the number of distribution channels is limited |

| separation | the process whereby employees leave the business; they will leave through retirement, resignation, redundancy or dismissal |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| stakeholder | an individual who has an interest in a business achieving its goals and objectives |
| strategic role of human resources | to ensure that the productivity of a business or its output per person can achieve its fullest potential because the employees of the business are effective and efficient in the way they go about their tasks |
| training | educating an employee in the skills and processes of the job that the employee currently holds |
| transformed resources | those which will be transformed or changed into finished products by operations processes; in most businesses, transformed resources will include materials, information and customers |

| transforming resources | those which will cause the change or transformation process in business operations; the main transforming resources are human resources and facilities such as plant and equipment |
|---------------------------|--|
| vision | the picture of the future for the business |