

29 Multiple choice questions

1. the situation where the existing population is too large to be adequately supported by available resources
 - a. overpopulation
 - b. urbanisation
 - c. birth rate
 - d. migration

2. the age and gender composition of a population, usually depicted as a population pyramid
 - a. population distribution
 - b. population structure
 - c. population density
 - d. population pyramid

3. the annual number of children under the age of five years who die per 1000 live births; also known as the under-5 mortality rate
 - a. fertility rate
 - b. child mortality rate
 - c. death rate
 - d. infant mortality rate

4. permanent movements to another country, usually for employment
 - a. fertility rate
 - b. urbanisation
 - c. migration
 - d. resettlement migration

5. the number of years required for a population to double in size given a constant rate of natural increase
 - a. population density
 - b. population doubling time
 - c. population distribution
 - d. population structure

6. plant matter used to feed grazing animals
 - a. emirate
 - b. fallow
 - c. fodder
 - d. exodus

7. the process by which there is an increase in the proportion of a population living in places classified as urban; the movement from rural to urban areas
 - a. migration
 - b. urbanisation
 - c. urban growth
 - d. overpopulation

8. the average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live
 - a. life expectancy
 - b. age structure
 - c. birth rate
 - d. demography

9. land that, in its natural state, is not well suited for a particular purpose, such as raising crops
 - a. marginal land
 - b. birth rate
 - c. migration
 - d. fallow

10. the act or process of moving from one place to another with the intent of staying at the destination permanently or for a relatively long period of time
 - a. migration
 - b. urbanisation
 - c. emirate
 - d. fallow

11. the situation where the birth rate equals the death rate and the population size remains stable
 - a. population density
 - b. population structure
 - c. population pyramid
 - d. zero population growth (ZPG)

12. the variation of population density over a specified area
 - a. population density
 - b. population doubling time
 - c. population structure
 - d. population distribution

13. the migration of a large group of people from a hostile environment
 - a. fallow
 - b. exodus
 - c. emirate
 - d. fodder

14. the territory ruled by an emir
 - a. death rate
 - b. demography
 - c. migration
 - d. emirate

15. the number of children a woman and her reproductive partner must have to replace themselves; the worldwide average is usually just above two children per couple because some children die before their reproductive years
 - a. population density
 - b. replacement-level fertility
 - c. resettlement migration
 - d. subsistence lifestyle

16. the total number of live births in a year for every 1000 people in a population per year
 - a. birth rate
 - b. fertility rate
 - c. emirate
 - d. death rate

17. a bar graph showing the distribution by gender and age group of a country's population
 - a. population distribution
 - b. population density
 - c. population structure
 - d. population pyramid

18. the rate of growth of an urban population
 - a. death rate
 - b. fallow
 - c. urban growth
 - d. urbanisation

19. the percentage by which a population grows in a year; this is the difference between the birth rate and the natural death rate and excludes migration
- age structure
 - rate of natural increase
 - fertility rate
 - death rate
20. method of allowing land to lie idle for a growing season
- emirate
 - fodder
 - exodus
 - fallow
21. the total number of deaths per 1000 people in a population per year
- death rate
 - emirate
 - fertility rate
 - birth rate
22. growing just enough food for your own needs with nothing left over to sell
- emirate
 - birth rate
 - subsistence lifestyle
 - age structure
23. the average number of children a woman will have during her reproductive years
- birth rate
 - death rate
 - fertility rate
 - emirate
24. the annual number of deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1000 live births
- fertility rate
 - child mortality rate
 - birth rate
 - infant mortality rate

25. changes in the size, composition, rates of growth, and density of population; changes to fertility and mortality rates; and changes to patterns of migration
- demographic transition
 - death rate
 - demography
 - demographic changes
26. the number of people per unit area
- population distribution
 - population pyramid
 - population density
 - population structure
27. the study of the characteristics and changes in the size and structure of human populations
- migration
 - death rate
 - demography
 - emirate
28. percentage of the population (or number of people of each gender) at each age in a population
- emirate
 - age structure
 - population structure
 - birth rate
29. the theory that relates to the process of industrialisation to declining death rates followed by declines in birth rates
- death rate
 - demographic transition
 - demography
 - demographic changes