

20 Multiple choice questions

1. the racial, political and economic segregation of non-European peoples
 - a. disparity
 - b. bolls
 - c. apartheid
 - d. euphemism

2. the large-scale, organised production of food, farm machinery and supplies as well as the storage, sale and distribution of farm commodities, for profit
 - a. bolls
 - b. agribusiness
 - c. assimilation
 - d. euphemism

3. growing just enough food for your own needs with nothing left over to sell
 - a. concessional terms
 - b. informal sector
 - c. household subsistence work
 - d. formal sector

4. the part of a national economy that is involved in providing productive labour or service without formal systems of control and payment, and which usually operates without official recognition
 - a. infrastructure
 - b. informal sector
 - c. formal sector
 - d. assimilation

5. at less than a market return on the money invested or provided
 - a. agribusiness
 - b. assimilation
 - c. cottage industry
 - d. concessional terms

6. the total market value of goods and services produced in an economy over a year, divided by the total population of a country
 - a. concessional terms
 - b. comparative (relative) poverty
 - c. gross national income (GNI) per capita
 - d. absolute poverty

7. the installations that provide the framework for an economy and which facilitate industrial, agricultural and urban activities, such as transport, communications and public utilities
 - a. infrastructure
 - b. disparity
 - c. formal sector
 - d. informal sector

8. the growing of crops that, when harvested, are sold to make quick return in the form of money (this contrasts with crops grown primarily for the use of the growers and their families)
 - a. Bt cotton
 - b. apartheid
 - c. cash cropping
 - d. development

9. the expansion of industrial or agricultural activities that aim to produce goods for sale abroad as a means of generating national income
 - a. export-oriented growth
 - b. apartheid
 - c. informal sector
 - d. labour-intensive

10. cotton that has been genetically engineered to control tobacco budworms, bollworms and pink bollworms
 - a. bolls
 - b. Bt cotton
 - c. apartheid
 - d. euphemism

11. poor in comparison with other members of a society
 - a. absolute poverty
 - b. comparative (relative) poverty
 - c. cottage industry
 - d. export-oriented growth

12. a system of employment in which rural laborers or craftspeople, with the help of their families, work at home to produce goods for sale
- cottage industry
 - absolute poverty
 - disparity
 - formal sector
13. an innocuous or rather bland term substituted for one considered to be offensive or socially unacceptable
- euphemism
 - disparity
 - apartheid
 - bolts
14. an activity or industry that requires a comparatively large workforce, while usually not needing a large capital investment
- absolute poverty
 - labour-intensive
 - apartheid
 - agribusiness
15. not having access to minimum necessities or essentials for living
- disparity
 - absolute poverty
 - Bt cotton
 - development
16. the social process of absorbing one cultural group into another
- Bt cotton
 - disparity
 - agribusiness
 - assimilation
17. inequality or difference in some respect
- euphemism
 - disparity
 - apartheid
 - Bt cotton

18. the formal economy with its regulated economic and legal institutions
- Bt cotton
 - formal sector
 - informal sector
 - infrastructure
19. a process of change that involves an improvement in the quality of life as perceived by the people undergoing change; it is usually focused on reducing poverty; the nature of development will vary, depending on the context in which it is occurring
- euphemism
 - disparity
 - Bt cotton
 - development
20. spherical-shaped fruits of cotton and flax
- Bt cotton
 - disparity
 - euphemism
 - boll