

30 Multiple choice questions

1. a measure of land
 - a. lictor
 - b. nomen
 - c. maiestas
 - d. iugera

2. full Roman citizenship, with private and public rights
 - a. manipule
 - b. optimo iure
 - c. optimates
 - d. laticlave

3. swimming
 - a. natatio
 - b. nefastus
 - c. manus
 - d. lararium

4. freedman (former slaves)
 - a. lictor
 - b. lararium
 - c. muli Mariani
 - d. libertini

5. literally, 'new man' - the first in a family to reach the consulship
 - a. nomen
 - b. natatio
 - c. manus
 - d. novus homo

6. a tactical unit of a legion
 - a. manus
 - b. laticlave
 - c. manipule
 - d. lapilli

7. shrines dedicated to the worship of Mithras
 - a. lictor
 - b. optimates
 - c. maiestas
 - d. mithraea
8. clan name
 - a. manus
 - b. nomen
 - c. iugera
 - d. manipule
9. commanders of a legion and auxilia, normally of praetorian rank, in the first centuries AD
 - a. laticlave
 - b. legati legionis
 - c. muli Mariani
 - d. lapilli
10. imperium greater than all others
 - a. ius fetiale
 - b. mos maiorum
 - c. magister equitum
 - d. maius imperium
11. literally, 'cities of the dead' - cemeteries containing streets lined with tombs
 - a. lapilli
 - b. nomen
 - c. necropoleis
 - d. manipule
12. a small shrine in a private home where the Lares were worshipped
 - a. natatio
 - b. manus
 - c. nefastus
 - d. lararium

13. complete disciplinary control
 - a. nefastus
 - b. manus
 - c. nomen
 - d. manipule

14. an open courtyard surrounded with porticoes and used as a training field
 - a. nefastus
 - b. palaestra
 - c. maiestas
 - d. natatio

15. weighing table
 - a. mithraea
 - b. necropoleis
 - c. municipia
 - d. mensa ponderaria

16. Youth Games, sometimes referred to as the Juvenalia
 - a. Ludi Iuvenales
 - b. muli Mariani
 - c. ius fetiale
 - d. laticlave

17. one of the attendants of magistrates with imperium, carried the fasces (symbols of the magistrates' power)
 - a. lictor
 - b. mithraea
 - c. iugera
 - d. lapilli

18. sacred rules and regulations to do with declaring war and making treaties
 - a. ius fetiale
 - b. municipia
 - c. manipule
 - d. iugera

19. small, round fragments of lava ejected from a volcano during an eruption
- a. manus
 - b. manipule
 - c. lapilli
 - d. laticlave
20. communities that had received partial Roman citizenship
- a. natatio
 - b. municipia
 - c. iugera
 - d. manipule
21. father of the country
- a. palaestra
 - b. pater patriae
 - c. natatio
 - d. lararium
22. literally, 'forbidden' - describing days in the calendar on which certain types of public business could not be carried out
- a. natatio
 - b. maiestas
 - c. nefastus
 - d. manus
23. ancestral custom
- a. muli Mariani
 - b. maius imperium
 - c. manus
 - d. mos maiorum
24. treason
- a. manus
 - b. palaestra
 - c. maiestas
 - d. nefastus

25. governor (from the time of Augustus) of a province where there was more than one legion, sometimes appointed to carry out special work special work for the emperor
- a. laticlave
 - b. legati legionis
 - c. legatu propraetore
 - d. pater patriae
26. master of the horse; assistant to the dictator
- a. pater patriae
 - b. maius imperium
 - c. mithraea
 - d. magister equitum
27. best man' - a term coming into use after the time of the Gracchi and referring to the majority of the members of the senatorial oligarchy, who wished to maintain the status quo whereby that body controlled the Roman state
- a. optimo iure
 - b. optimates
 - c. laticlave
 - d. mithraea
28. Marius' mules - soldiers from the time of Marius' military reforms who carried all their needs (weapons, food, entrenching tools)
- a. municipia
 - b. libertini
 - c. ius fetiale
 - d. muli Mariani
29. purple stripe on the tunic of a Roman senator
- a. laticlave
 - b. lapilli
 - c. optimates
 - d. manipule
30. law(s)
- a. lapilli
 - b. laticlave
 - c. lex (leges)
 - d. manipule