

## 21 Multiple choice questions

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1. violence by an individual or group against a perceived international enemy, aimed at provoking fear
  - a. terrorism
  - b. warning
  - c. verbals
  - d. treaty
  
2. a statement made to the court outlining the full effect of the crime on the victim
  - a. victim impact statement
  - b. state
  - c. white-collar crimes
  - d. strict liability
  
3. crimes which occur within a state's legal system but contain an international element
  - a. transnational crimes
  - b. white-collar crimes
  - c. trafficking
  - d. standard of proof
  
4. an international agreement between states, in written form and governed by international law
  - a. state
  - b. warrant
  - c. verbals
  - d. treaty
  
5. the weight or value given to evidence; the amount of proof needed in a court case; in a criminal case, this is 'beyond reasonable doubt'
  - a. terrorism
  - b. summary offences
  - c. standard of proof
  - d. trafficking
  
6. creating situations in which it is difficult for people to break the criminal law
  - a. situational crime prevention
  - b. transnational crimes
  - c. social crime prevention
  - d. victim impact statement

7. an official legal document which commands the person to whom it is addressed to appear at a particular court on a particular day to answer claims made against him or her
  - a. warning
  - b. warrant
  - c. summons
  - d. verbals
  
8. changing the social factors which cause people to become criminals
  - a. summary offences
  - b. standard of proof
  - c. situational crime prevention
  - d. social crime prevention
  
9. a conference involving a young offender, a parent of guardian, the victim, a supporter for the victim and a mediator; the aim of this conference is to arrive at an agreement which helps rectify the effects of the crime and to prevent reoffending
  - a. youth justice conference
  - b. summary offences
  - c. suspended sentence
  - d. victim impact statement
  
10. a punishment in which an offender is sentenced to a term in prison, but the sentence is not carried out, and the offender is released into the community on a bond to be of good behaviour
  - a. standard of proof
  - b. suspended sentence
  - c. summons
  - d. summary offences
  
11. a sanction given on the spot by police for a minor offence; some offenders, such as children, may be given a warning; in which case the child's name is recorded, but this does not form part of the child's criminal history
  - a. warrant
  - b. summons
  - c. witness
  - d. warning
  
12. false confessions, either fabricated by the police or obtained using threats of violence to force people to confess
  - a. terrorism
  - b. treaty
  - c. verbals
  - d. warrant

13. having a quantity of illegal drugs deemed greater than that which the person could use alone
  - a. trafficking
  - b. warrant
  - c. warning
  - d. treaty
  
14. (1) an independent body with a defined territory that can enter into negotiations with other states and be recognised internationally; (2) a part of a federated nation, such as the state of NSW; (3) another name for government
  - a. treaty
  - b. verbals
  - c. state
  - d. witness
  
15. crimes against property, carried out by people in the business world who commit crimes related to money, such as embezzlement and tax evasion
  - a. white-collar crimes
  - b. witness
  - c. transnational crimes
  - d. terrorism
  
16. no mens rea needs to be proved; the actus reus is enough for the person to be guilty of the crime
  - a. strict liability
  - b. state
  - c. treaty
  - d. trafficking
  
17. a person who gives evidence in court about what they know about a particular case
  - a. summons
  - b. warning
  - c. verbals
  - d. witness
  
18. a partial criminal defence, claiming the defendant acted while mentally ill or disabled and so is not entirely responsible for his or her actions, or where a normally sane person is so affected by alcohol or other drugs that he or she did not know what he was doing; also known as diminished responsibility
  - a. victim impact statement
  - b. social crime prevention
  - c. substantial impairment of responsibility
  - d. situational crime prevention

19. minor criminal offences heard and decided by a magistrate sitting without a jury
- summons
  - standard of proof
  - summary offences
  - suspended sentence
20. when all the members of the jury agree on the guilt or innocence of an accused person
- terrorism
  - summons
  - unanimous verdict
  - warning
21. a written authorisation issued by a judge or magistrate that gives the police power to take the action authorised by it, such as arresting the person named on it, or searching premises
- treaty
  - warrant
  - verbals
  - warning